

Industrial Revolution and its Positive & negative effects on victorian period literature.

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ABSTRACT: The focus of the study is to bring out the outcome, consequences of industrial Revolution on victorian period literature. This paper adjacent the increasing developing out turnon victorian period literature. It creates a question that how industries change the life of man in different aspects either negative or positive way. This paper advocate that literature in victorian period is also effect by industrial revolution. In addition to the innumerable advantages they had on 19th century English society the instrument of industrial revolution also penetrated the literary activity of significant writers of the day. This article is delebrate to comment on the influence of industrialism on literature and on that account on the emergence of a more unemotional view of human nature in mid-victorian literature by resorting to novel written by the original victorian writers. This paper also throw lights that how industrial revolution brings drastic change in human life. It is turning point towards a new world. The first industrial nation was Britain. So this paper show the negative and positive effects on victorian literature.

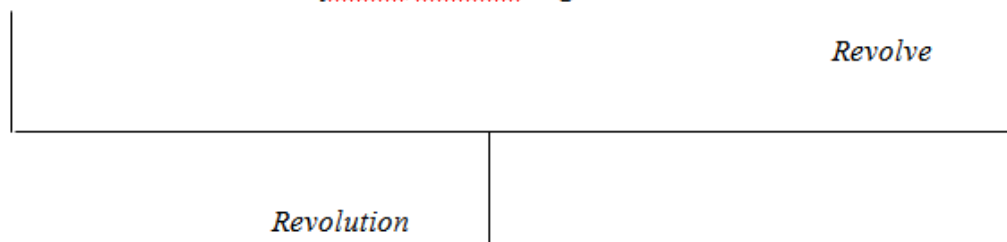
Key Words; Industrial Revolution, theme, language, fact, machinery, fancy and imagination.

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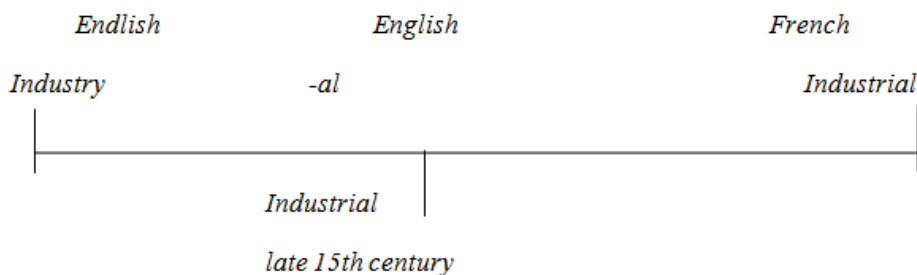
I. WHAT IS INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION?

Before discussing industrial Revolution, we must know the meaning of revolution, when it can to first used? It origin etc. Revolution means the motion of an object around a point especially around another's object or a centre of mass. Origin Late Latin *revolvit* roll back old french *latelatin* English



late middle english from old french or from late revolution (n-) from revolve reverse Roll back. Late 14 century originally of celestial bodies from old french revolution, course revolution or directly from late latin revolutionem. In political science a revolution is a fundamental and relatively sudden change in political power and political institutions.

II. ORIGIN OF THE WORD INDUSTRIAL



1774 Resulting from labour from French industrial from medieval latin industrial is from latin industrial diligence activity. There is an isolated earlier used in the same sense from 1580, from latin industria.

The main modern meaning pertaining to the manufacture of commodities connected with the application of industry to manufactures is from a sense in french.

III. INTRODUCTION OF INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION

1) Industrial revolution is mainly started from 1750-1850 which convert England dramatically from rural agriculture to urban industrial revolution. There is transformation in industry as well as in literature. New changes like coal, machines, steam engine, scholarly literature on one hand but on another hand lessen human work. Till 7th century people believed in manual works and undertake all the work by their hands but from the end of 17th century people transformed their selves- from rural to urbanisation. New discoveries brought revolutionary change in society. James watt scottish inventors invented steam Engine in 1712. The roots of industrial capitalism in Europe originate in colonialism, the period when exploitation took the form of many new commodities that were vastly circulated and traded all over the globe (Bamplillis 425).

Two views of british Indu.Rev.

2) There are two views of the British industrial Revolution in the literature today. The more traditional description sees the industrial revolution as a broad change in the British society and Economy.

According to Jan De Vries: -

The Industrial revolution as a historical concept has many loose points. The industrious revolution was process of house hold based resources re-allocation that increased both the supply of marketed commodities and labor and demand for market- supplied Goods. It has implications for 19th century economic history.

Victorian Age: -

In the history of united kingdom, the victorian period was the period of queen victoria's reign, from 20-June-1837 untill her death on 22-Jan.-1901. This victorian period was very prosperous for people of England. The trade was at its best. Victorian literature is that which produced in the era of 1837-1901 It is like a mediator between the writers of Romantic period and very different literature of 20th century. Books, novels, poems and prose became omnipresent and the victorian novelist created a history in this period. This era was a period in great Britian's history where the country as a whole moved ever more forward into the country we know today. From charles Darwin's publication of "on the origin of species" which paved the way for the creation of evolutionary biology to the publication of "Alice's Adventures in wonderland"

How Industrial Revolution Effect victorian literature in positive way

By the 1830 romanticism was certainly past its height. Shelley, keats and Byron were dead and wordsworth was no longer a youthful revolutionary but a frowzy elderly members of the establishment. Browning and Tennyson had been raised in romanticism. Much of realism was seen in the works of charles Dickens Emily Bronte. Writers like Trollope Thackeray Moredith and William make pece produced psychological realism.

- 3) Victorian age was time of peace, development and sensibility industrialisation influenced social status-cultural norms, life style, values and morality. Human manners, domestic life, political affair are also the modern features of victorian age.
- 4) Literary works in the 17th century emphasize on the moral values, politics, religion and individual experience. Industrial Revolution known in England, the theme of literary works varied. Revolution transformed the enviornment significantly. Natural setting could be seen in Jane Eyre's poetry. The poetry was very popular, the structure, atmosphere, rhyme rythm, meter and choice of words were very important poets used musical aspects in the poetry.
- 5) This paper proposes how Indu. Rev assist in an era of unrsivalled prosperty. Industries production makes England as a technological workshop of the world and great trading nation. Fenny Kemble was popular actress in 1800's saw the positivity of Industrial Revolution she states about the riding a steam locomotive in Record of a Girlhoods.
- 6) "You cannot imagine how strange it seemed to be Journeying on this without any visible cause of progress other than the magical machine, with its flying white breath and rhythmical unvaring pace. I felt as no fairy tale was ever half as wonderful as what I saw" (Page No. 491)

How Indu.Rev. Effect Victorian literature in Negative View.

The negative effect of Industrial Revolution in victorian period are terrible. Cringing, poverty drunkenness, unemployment, sexual exploitation, child labor and lasseze faire were popular philosophy of the time. In big once stunning house. almost 40 people live in single room In novels Oliver Twist charles Dickinson

explained the mal treatment, poverty and repression. Mrs. Gaskell exposed the cruelty of industrial system in her novels Mary Barton; There are aristocrats, industrializations the rural poor, the working class etc. In the novel Mathew arnold in his poem "Dovers Beach" clearly brings out the impact of Indu.Rev. on people's minds He writes.

**"The Sea of Faith
Was once, too, all the full"**

IV. CONCLUSION: -

From about discussion It is clear that Indu.Rev. has positive and negative effects on victorian age. On one hand it is landmark in human life with new discoveries but on another hand, It increases sexual Oppression poverty struggle and exploitation.

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